

Key Vocabulary	
<b>broadcast</b>	To show on TV or radio.
<b>century</b>	A period of 100 years.
<b>decade</b>	A period of 10 years.
<b>entertainment</b>	An event or activity to provide amusement and enjoyment.
<b>invented</b>	Created for the first time.
<b>leisure</b>	Free time.
<b>popular</b>	Liked by many people.
<b>technology</b>	A collection of tools and devices which help people to do something.

### Holidays

1936 - Billy Butlin set up the first family holiday camp in Britain including accommodation, food and **entertainment**.

Camping and caravanning became **popular**.

1960s - more people started travelling abroad with Spain being the most **popular** destination.



### Cinema

Going to the cinema became one of the most **popular** forms of **entertainment** in the 20<sup>th</sup> **century**.

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> **century**, films were silent - a pianist would sit in the theatre and play live music that they thought might fit the story.

The first 'talkie' (a film that included sound and actors talking) was made in 1927 - The Jazz Singer.

By the 1930s, colour films began to be made.

People often went to the cinema once or twice a week, until televisions became **popular**.

The Wizard of Oz (1939) was the most **popular** movie of the **decade**.

Other **popular** films included King Kong (1933) and Dracula (1931).



### Sport

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> **century**, cricket was the most **popular** sport. However, during WWI, many soldiers played football while away from home and so this became more and more **popular**.

The first World Cup was held in 1930 in Uruguay and included just 13 teams.

England won The World Cup in 1966. The final, between England and Germany, was held at Wembley. It finished 2-2 so extra time was given. The final score was 4-2 to England. The crowd invaded the pitch to celebrate.

Famous footballers of the 20<sup>th</sup> **century** included:

- Pelé
- Diego Maradona
- George Best
- Bobby Charlton
- Johan Cruyff



**The Swinging Sixties**

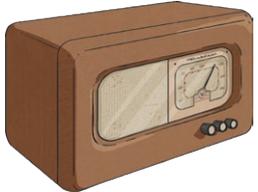
Lots of changes took place in the 1960s, as many young people wanted a revolution (big change) in behaviour, clothes and music.

Food	Music	Clothes
Black Forest gateau Cheese and pineapple sticks Fondue Prawn cocktail Trifle 	Songs about love and freedom Rock, jazz, pop and folk music Patsy Cline, Jimi Hendrix, The Supremes, The Beatles 	Doc Marten boots Mini skirts Mop top hair Bright prints and colours 

**Television Moments**

1929	The first television <b>broadcast</b> in Britain.
1953	Queen Elizabeth II's Coronation (a ceremony to mark the crowning of the new monarch) was televised.
1969	Apollo II Moon landing.
1981	The Wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana.

**Technology**

1920s	Radio became an important way of communicating. Live news and <b>entertainment</b> programmes were <b>broadcast</b> . 
1930s	Cinemas became very <b>popular</b> .
1950s	TV became more <b>popular</b> than going to the cinema.
1958	The first computer game was created.
1969	The Internet was <b>invented</b> for use by the armed forces for defence.
1970s	Computers became cheap enough and small enough for many people to have in their homes. 
1973	Mobile phones were <b>invented</b> but they became more <b>popular</b> in 1983 when they were available to buy.
1989	The World Wide Web was <b>invented</b> .



By the 1960s, most families had their own television.